

2013

HISTORY
(Major)

Paper : 5.3

[History of Europe (1789-1870)]

Full Marks : 60

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer all questions

1. Answer the following questions in 1 word or in 1 sentence each :

(a) What is *lettres de cachet*? *Handwritten: 1x7=7*

(b) Who constituted the Second Estate in France? *Handwritten: 1x7=7*

(c) What is *corvee*? *Handwritten: 1x7=7*

(d) "L'etat c'est moi." (I am the state.) Who said this? *Handwritten: Louis XIV*

(e) Name the French philosopher who advocated constitutional monarchy. *Handwritten: Montesquieu*

(f) When did the Holy Roman Empire formally come to an end? 1805

(g) Who founded the Holy Alliance?

Car. Augustus 1

2. Answer the following in brief :

2x4=8

*Bologna, Ferrara, Romagna
Switzerland
Etruria
Cisalpine Rep.
in Lombardy
North Italy*

(a) What were the two Republican groups in the Legislative Assembly of France?

Girondists and Jacobins.

Which were the two Republics created by Napoleon Bonaparte in Italy?

(1) Ligurian Republic (2) Roman Republic

(c) Name any two powers that supported Turkey in the Crimean War.

USSR, Prussia

(d) Name any two victorious battles fought by Garibaldi against Austria.

Magenta & Solferino. N. Italy

3. Write short notes on any three of the following :

5x3=15

✓ (a) Voltaire ✓

(b) The Third Estate ✓ 205

(c) The Revolution of 1830 ✓

(d) Foreign Policy of Napoleon III

(e) Giuseppe Mazzini ✓

4. Answer any three of the following :

10x3=30

(a) Discuss the economic causes of the French Revolution of 1789.

(b) How was the French Republic transformed into a military dictatorship?

- ✓(c) Trace the circumstances leading to the downfall of Napoleon Bonaparte.
- (d) To what extent was the Congress of Vienna and the Concert of Europe successful in maintaining the balance of power in Europe?
- ✓(e) Evaluate the role of Bismarck in the unification of Germany.
- ✓(f) Cavour's diplomacy in the Crimean War paved the way for the unification of Italy. Comment.

★ ★ ★